

	<u>Estimate</u>	<u>Margin of Error</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Margin of Error</u>
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	436,402	+/-10,869	436,402	(X)
Male	210,528	+/-6,346	48.20%	+/-0.7
Female	225,874	+/-6,279	51.80%	+/-0.7
Under 5 years	31,191	+/-2,590	7.10%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 years	30,023	+/-2,588	6.90%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	25,167	+/-2,192	5.80%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	26,901	+/-2,379	6.20%	+/-0.5
20 to 24 years	27,463	+/-2,315	6.30%	+/-0.5
25 to 34 years	65,589	+/-3,917	15.00%	+/-0.8
35 to 44 years	62,142	+/-3,929	14.20%	+/-0.7
45 to 54 years	64,057	+/-3,292	14.70%	+/-0.8
55 to 59 years	29,636	+/-2,593	6.80%	+/-0.6
60 to 64 years	22,018	+/-2,001	5.00%	+/-0.5
65 to 74 years	27,806	+/-1,689	6.40%	+/-0.4
75 to 84 years	16,833	+/-1,728	3.90%	+/-0.4
85 years and over	7,576	+/-1,335	1.70%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	37.2	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	332,312	+/-7,302	76.10%	+/-0.8
21 years and over	317,043	+/-6,948	72.60%	+/-0.9
62 years and over	63,468	+/-2,929	14.50%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	52,215	+/-2,501	12.00%	+/-0.6
18 years and over	332,312	+/-7,302	332,312	(X)
Male	157,857	+/-4,565	47.50%	+/-0.7
Female	174,455	+/-4,194	52.50%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	52,215	+/-2,501	52,215	(X)
Male	21,861	+/-1,331	41.90%	+/-1.5
Female	30,354	+/-1,621	58.10%	+/-1.5
RACE				
Total population	436,402	+/-10,869	436,402	(X)
One race	423,919	+/-10,155	97.10%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	12,483	+/-2,565	2.90%	+/-0.6
One race	423,919	+/-10,155	97.10%	+/-0.6
White	276,114	+/-10,090	63.30%	+/-1.5
Black or African American	122,503	+/-5,426	28.10%	+/-1.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,144	+/-930	0.50%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

Asian	9,192	+/-1,603	2.10%	+/-0.4
Asian Indian	1,698	+/-902	0.40%	+/-0.2
Chinese	1,090	+/-591	0.20%	+/-0.1
Filipino	946	+/-538	0.20%	+/-0.1
Japanese	224	+/-206	0.10%	+/-0.1
Korean	1,090	+/-837	0.20%	+/-0.2
Vietnamese	2,131	+/-1,243	0.50%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	2,013	+/-1,030	0.50%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	784	+/-1,037	0.20%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	13,182	+/-3,375	3.00%	+/-0.8
Two or more races	12,483	+/-2,565	2.90%	+/-0.6
White and Black or African American	3,131	+/-1,342	0.70%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,553	+/-1,365	0.80%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	1,209	+/-769	0.30%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,678	+/-1,064	0.40%	+/-0.2

Race alone or in combination with one or more other races

Total population	436,402	+/-10,869	436,402	(X)
White	286,118	+/-10,478	65.60%	+/-1.5
Black or African American	128,840	+/-5,557	29.50%	+/-1.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	8,075	+/-2,055	1.90%	+/-0.5
Asian	11,692	+/-1,749	2.70%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,277	+/-1,193	0.30%	+/-0.3
Some other race	14,305	+/-3,462	3.30%	+/-0.8

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE

Total population	436,402	+/-10,869	436,402	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	41,337	+/-3,937	9.50%	+/-0.8
Mexican	32,385	+/-3,926	7.40%	+/-0.8
Puerto Rican	1,113	+/-810	0.30%	+/-0.2
Cuban	991	+/-754	0.20%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	6,848	+/-2,429	1.60%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	395,065	+/-9,852	90.50%	+/-0.8
White alone	250,653	+/-8,793	57.40%	+/-1.2
Black or African American alone	122,086	+/-5,407	28.00%	+/-1.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,770	+/-829	0.40%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	9,084	+/-1,566	2.10%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	784	+/-1,037	0.20%	+/-0.2
Some other race alone	281	+/-368	0.10%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	10,407	+/-2,326	2.40%	+/-0.5
Two races including Some other race	52	+/-86	0.00%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	10,355	+/-2,319	2.40%	+/-0.5

Total housing units	218,312	+/-4,346	(X)	(X)
ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates				

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	185,761	+/-4,494	185,761	(X)
Family households (families)	104,948	+/-3,587	56.50%	+/-1.5
With own children under 18 years	47,059	+/-3,164	25.30%	+/-1.5
Married-couple family	68,672	+/-3,318	37.00%	+/-1.7
With own children under 18 years	26,744	+/-2,408	14.40%	+/-1.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	7,130	+/-1,472	3.80%	+/-0.8
With own children under 18 years	4,385	+/-1,203	2.40%	+/-0.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	29,146	+/-2,182	15.70%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	15,930	+/-1,873	8.60%	+/-1.0
Nonfamily households	80,813	+/-3,532	43.50%	+/-1.5
Householder living alone	68,886	+/-3,236	37.10%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	17,315	+/-1,507	9.30%	+/-0.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	52,967	+/-3,313	28.50%	+/-1.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	38,989	+/-1,887	21.00%	+/-1.0
Average household size	2.33	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.08	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	432,260	+/-11,033	432,260	(X)
Householder	185,761	+/-4,494	43.00%	+/-0.8
Spouse	69,278	+/-3,264	16.00%	+/-0.7
Child	123,614	+/-6,181	28.60%	+/-1.0
Other relatives	25,276	+/-3,353	5.80%	+/-0.7
Nonrelatives	28,331	+/-3,305	6.60%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	9,800	+/-1,567	2.30%	+/-0.4
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	167,130	+/-4,753	167,130	(X)
Never married	63,152	+/-3,762	37.80%	+/-1.9
Now married, except separated	75,444	+/-3,760	45.10%	+/-2.0
Separated	3,433	+/-1,025	2.10%	+/-0.6
Widowed	3,837	+/-824	2.30%	+/-0.5
Divorced	21,264	+/-2,822	12.70%	+/-1.6
Females 15 years and over	182,891	+/-4,795	182,891	(X)
Never married	58,990	+/-4,020	32.30%	+/-1.8
Now married, except separated	71,533	+/-3,316	39.10%	+/-2.0
Separated	6,523	+/-1,265	3.60%	+/-0.7
Widowed	17,301	+/-2,026	9.50%	+/-1.1
Divorced	28,544	+/-3,036	15.60%	+/-1.5
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,491	+/-1,135	5,491	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,980	+/-761	36.10%	+/-12.3
Per 1,000 unmarried women	29	+/-11	(X)	(X)

Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	49	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	20	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	94	+/-21	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	13	+/-8	(X)	(X)

GRANDPARENTS

Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	8,277	+/-1,602	8,277	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	3,265	+/-825	39.40%	+/-9.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	835	+/-389	10.10%	+/-4.5
1 or 2 years	548	+/-423	6.60%	+/-5.5
3 or 4 years	629	+/-361	7.60%	+/-4.2
5 or more years	1,253	+/-599	15.10%	+/-6.9

Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	3,265	+/-825	3,265	(X)
Who are female	2,276	+/-671	69.70%	+/-10.3
Who are married	1,575	+/-614	48.20%	+/-15.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	108,041	+/-5,002	108,041	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	7,145	+/-1,277	6.60%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	6,296	+/-1,205	5.80%	+/-1.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	43,993	+/-3,337	40.70%	+/-2.2
High school (grades 9-12)	23,798	+/-2,085	22.00%	+/-1.7
College or graduate school	26,809	+/-2,364	24.80%	+/-2.0

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Population 25 years and over	295,657	+/-6,717	295,657	(X)
Less than 9th grade	12,959	+/-2,147	4.40%	+/-0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25,175	+/-3,283	8.50%	+/-1.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	78,846	+/-4,376	26.70%	+/-1.4
Some college, no degree	69,814	+/-4,192	23.60%	+/-1.3
Associate's degree	20,748	+/-2,485	7.00%	+/-0.8
Bachelor's degree	53,774	+/-3,177	18.20%	+/-1.1
Graduate or professional degree	34,341	+/-2,956	11.60%	+/-1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.10%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.80%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian population 18 years and over	331,775	+/-7,288	331,775	(X)
Civilian veterans	34,277	+/-2,527	10.30%	+/-0.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION

Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	433,087	+/-10,871	433,087	(X)
With a disability	52,874	+/-3,336	12.20%	+/-0.7
Under 18 years	103,181	+/-5,115	103,181	(X)

With a disability	3,905	+/-1,039	3.80%	+/-1.0
18 to 64 years	278,738	+/-7,286	278,738	(X)
With a disability	30,425	+/-2,153	10.90%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	51,168	+/-2,438	51,168	(X)
With a disability	18,544	+/-2,093	36.20%	+/-3.5
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	431,231	+/-10,758	431,231	(X)
Same house	352,862	+/-11,542	81.80%	+/-1.8
Different house in the U.S.	76,732	+/-8,140	17.80%	+/-1.8
Same county	50,280	+/-7,206	11.70%	+/-1.6
Different county	26,452	+/-3,371	6.10%	+/-0.7
Same state	12,950	+/-2,482	3.00%	+/-0.6
Different state	13,502	+/-2,399	3.10%	+/-0.6
Abroad	1,637	+/-736	0.40%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	436,402	+/-10,869	436,402	(X)
Native	401,367	+/-10,186	92.00%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	398,230	+/-10,078	91.30%	+/-1.0
State of residence	239,878	+/-8,594	55.00%	+/-1.5
Different state	158,352	+/-7,204	36.30%	+/-1.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3,137	+/-914	0.70%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	35,035	+/-4,264	8.00%	+/-0.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	35,035	+/-4,264	35,035	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	12,471	+/-2,033	35.60%	+/-4.7
Not a U.S. citizen	22,564	+/-3,433	64.40%	+/-4.7
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	38,172	+/-4,434	38,172	(X)
Native	3,137	+/-914	3,137	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	532	+/-324	17.00%	+/-9.8
Entered before 2000	2,605	+/-850	83.00%	+/-9.8
Foreign born	35,035	+/-4,264	35,035	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	14,730	+/-3,261	42.00%	+/-6.9
Entered before 2000	20,305	+/-3,139	58.00%	+/-6.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N

Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Population 5 years and over	405,211	+/-9,900	405,211	(X)
English only	358,748	+/-9,851	88.50%	+/-1.2
Language other than English	46,463	+/-5,220	11.50%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	21,987	+/-3,245	5.40%	+/-0.8
Spanish	28,974	+/-4,203	7.20%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	14,755	+/-2,619	3.60%	+/-0.6
Other Indo-European languages	7,759	+/-2,001	1.90%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	2,452	+/-1,094	0.60%	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	6,243	+/-1,720	1.50%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	3,447	+/-1,066	0.90%	+/-0.3
Other languages	3,487	+/-1,259	0.90%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	1,333	+/-784	0.30%	+/-0.2

ANCESTRY

Total population	436,402	+/-10,869	436,402	(X)
American	42,121	+/-5,800	9.70%	+/-1.2
Arab	947	+/-503	0.20%	+/-0.1
Czech	1,632	+/-757	0.40%	+/-0.2
Danish	1,989	+/-1,050	0.50%	+/-0.2
Dutch	6,595	+/-1,527	1.50%	+/-0.3
English	33,526	+/-3,316	7.70%	+/-0.8
French (except Basque)	8,493	+/-1,767	1.90%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	981	+/-458	0.20%	+/-0.1
German	80,391	+/-5,862	18.40%	+/-1.3
Greek	639	+/-401	0.10%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	445	+/-287	0.10%	+/-0.1
Irish	53,478	+/-5,052	12.30%	+/-1.2
Italian	17,463	+/-2,455	4.00%	+/-0.5
Lithuanian	286	+/-178	0.10%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	4,389	+/-1,364	1.00%	+/-0.3
Polish	5,230	+/-1,359	1.20%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	91	+/-150	0.00%	+/-0.1
Russian	2,341	+/-1,069	0.50%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	5,492	+/-1,146	1.30%	+/-0.3
Scottish	8,038	+/-1,461	1.80%	+/-0.3
Slovak	436	+/-414	0.10%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	6,414	+/-2,062	1.50%	+/-0.5
Swedish	6,747	+/-1,509	1.50%	+/-0.3
Swiss	1,231	+/-661	0.30%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	183	+/-238	0.00%	+/-0.1
Welsh	3,351	+/-1,334	0.80%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,467	+/-1,090	0.30%	+/-0.2

HOUSING OCCUPANCY

Total housing units	218,312	+/-4,346	218,312	(X)
Occupied housing units	185,761	+/-4,494	85.10%	+/-1.4
Vacant housing units	32,551	+/-3,281	14.90%	+/-1.4

Homeowner vacancy rate	4.4	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	14	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Total housing units	218,312	+/-4,346	218,312	(X)
1-unit, detached	138,345	+/-4,133	63.40%	+/-1.6
1-unit, attached	15,276	+/-1,920	7.00%	+/-0.9
2 units	5,425	+/-1,215	2.50%	+/-0.5
3 or 4 units	10,102	+/-1,755	4.60%	+/-0.8
5 to 9 units	14,014	+/-1,876	6.40%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	13,255	+/-2,101	6.10%	+/-0.9
20 or more units	20,474	+/-2,048	9.40%	+/-1.0
Mobile home	1,421	+/-505	0.70%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-257	0.00%	+/-0.1

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Total housing units	218,312	+/-4,346	218,312	(X)
Built 2005 or later	6,019	+/-1,043	2.80%	+/-0.5
Built 2000 to 2004	10,510	+/-1,319	4.80%	+/-0.6
Built 1990 to 1999	19,675	+/-1,676	9.00%	+/-0.8
Built 1980 to 1989	19,534	+/-1,967	8.90%	+/-0.9
Built 1970 to 1979	26,067	+/-2,126	11.90%	+/-1.0
Built 1960 to 1969	28,683	+/-2,822	13.10%	+/-1.3
Built 1950 to 1959	33,499	+/-3,099	15.30%	+/-1.3
Built 1940 to 1949	16,397	+/-1,801	7.50%	+/-0.8
Built 1939 or earlier	57,928	+/-3,342	26.50%	+/-1.4

ROOMS

Total housing units	218,312	+/-4,346	218,312	(X)
1 room	13,901	+/-2,548	6.40%	+/-1.1
2 rooms	8,085	+/-1,489	3.70%	+/-0.7
3 rooms	19,181	+/-2,389	8.80%	+/-1.1
4 rooms	31,085	+/-2,563	14.20%	+/-1.1
5 rooms	39,428	+/-3,012	18.10%	+/-1.4
6 rooms	39,742	+/-2,694	18.20%	+/-1.2
7 rooms	29,773	+/-2,642	13.60%	+/-1.2
8 rooms	16,473	+/-1,617	7.50%	+/-0.7
9 rooms or more	20,644	+/-1,774	9.50%	+/-0.8
Median rooms	5.4	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

BEDROOMS

Total housing units	218,312	+/-4,346	218,312	(X)
No bedroom	18,196	+/-2,682	8.30%	+/-1.2
1 bedroom	28,486	+/-2,797	13.00%	+/-1.2
2 bedrooms	59,831	+/-3,454	27.40%	+/-1.4

3 bedrooms	77,819	+/-3,773	35.60%	+/-1.7
4 bedrooms	26,801	+/-2,548	12.30%	+/-1.2
5 or more bedrooms	7,179	+/-1,250	3.30%	+/-0.6

HOUSING TENURE

Occupied housing units	185,761	+/-4,494	185,761	(X)
Owner-occupied	111,519	+/-4,017	60.00%	+/-1.7
Renter-occupied	74,242	+/-3,818	40.00%	+/-1.7

Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.53	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.02	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Occupied housing units	185,761	+/-4,494	185,761	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	79,575	+/-3,814	42.80%	+/-1.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	39,515	+/-2,973	21.30%	+/-1.4
Moved in 1990 to 1999	32,684	+/-2,239	17.60%	+/-1.2
Moved in 1980 to 1989	13,405	+/-1,754	7.20%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	10,668	+/-1,319	5.70%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1969 or earlier	9,914	+/-1,226	5.30%	+/-0.6

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units	185,761	+/-4,494	185,761	(X)
No vehicles available	20,244	+/-2,205	10.90%	+/-1.2
1 vehicle available	76,197	+/-3,739	41.00%	+/-1.6
2 vehicles available	63,630	+/-2,942	34.30%	+/-1.4
3 or more vehicles available	25,690	+/-2,157	13.80%	+/-1.2

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Occupied housing units	185,761	+/-4,494	185,761	(X)
Utility gas	146,979	+/-4,113	79.10%	+/-1.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,498	+/-521	0.80%	+/-0.3
Electricity	36,197	+/-2,790	19.50%	+/-1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	63	+/-103	0.00%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-257	0.00%	+/-0.1
Wood	311	+/-235	0.20%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	0	+/-257	0.00%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	307	+/-218	0.20%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	406	+/-262	0.20%	+/-0.1

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units	185,761	+/-4,494	185,761	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	866	+/-535	0.50%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,382	+/-662	0.70%	+/-0.4
No telephone service available	2,484	+/-826	1.30%	+/-0.4

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM

Occupied housing units	185,761	+/-4,494	185,761	(X)
1.00 or less	182,794	+/-4,523	98.40%	+/-0.5

1.01 to 1.50	2,263	+/-731	1.20%	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	704	+/-347	0.40%	+/-0.2

VALUE

Owner-occupied units	111,519	+/-4,017	111,519	(X)
Less than \$50,000	10,526	+/-1,576	9.40%	+/-1.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23,764	+/-2,325	21.30%	+/-1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	28,007	+/-2,259	25.10%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21,828	+/-1,977	19.60%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	16,443	+/-1,611	14.70%	+/-1.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	7,265	+/-1,035	6.50%	+/-1.0
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,916	+/-703	2.60%	+/-0.6
\$1,000,000 or more	770	+/-402	0.70%	+/-0.4
Median (dollars)	137,500	+/-3,973	(X)	(X)

MORTGAGE STATUS

Owner-occupied units	111,519	+/-4,017	111,519	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	80,764	+/-3,647	72.40%	+/-1.9
Housing units without a mortgage	30,755	+/-2,395	27.60%	+/-1.9

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)

Housing units with a mortgage	80,764	+/-3,647	80,764	(X)
Less than \$300	191	+/-143	0.20%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	1,708	+/-577	2.10%	+/-0.7
\$500 to \$699	4,845	+/-976	6.00%	+/-1.2
\$700 to \$999	15,376	+/-2,020	19.00%	+/-2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	31,663	+/-2,584	39.20%	+/-2.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15,213	+/-1,737	18.80%	+/-2.1
\$2,000 or more	11,768	+/-1,475	14.60%	+/-1.8
Median (dollars)	1,274	+/-36	(X)	(X)

Housing units without a mortgage	30,755	+/-2,395	30,755	(X)
Less than \$100	273	+/-186	0.90%	+/-0.6
\$100 to \$199	1,234	+/-486	4.00%	+/-1.6
\$200 to \$299	4,930	+/-1,021	16.00%	+/-3.1
\$300 to \$399	8,514	+/-1,419	27.70%	+/-3.9
\$400 or more	15,804	+/-1,714	51.40%	+/-4.3
Median (dollars)	407	+/-19	(X)	(X)

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	80,587	+/-3,651	80,587	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	31,097	+/-2,428	38.60%	+/-2.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14,990	+/-1,639	18.60%	+/-1.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9,425	+/-1,601	11.70%	+/-1.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5,837	+/-1,237	7.20%	+/-1.5
35.0 percent or more	19,238	+/-2,392	23.90%	+/-2.6
Not computed	177	+/-169	(X)	(X)

Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	30,498	+/-2,371	30,498	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	11,462	+/-1,510	37.60%	+/-3.9
10.0 to 14.9 percent	6,399	+/-1,290	21.00%	+/-3.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,749	+/-888	12.30%	+/-3.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,996	+/-1,001	9.80%	+/-3.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,950	+/-664	6.40%	+/-2.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	659	+/-316	2.20%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	3,283	+/-719	10.80%	+/-2.3
Not computed	257	+/-213	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	70,742	+/-3,643	70,742	(X)
Less than \$200	1,564	+/-616	2.20%	+/-0.9
\$200 to \$299	2,408	+/-893	3.40%	+/-1.3
\$300 to \$499	8,244	+/-1,400	11.70%	+/-1.8
\$500 to \$749	29,288	+/-2,352	41.40%	+/-2.9
\$750 to \$999	18,618	+/-2,452	26.30%	+/-3.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8,667	+/-1,436	12.30%	+/-1.9
\$1,500 or more	1,953	+/-658	2.80%	+/-0.9
Median (dollars)	696	+/-16	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	3,500	+/-908	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	69,513	+/-3,573	69,513	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	8,796	+/-1,602	12.70%	+/-2.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10,364	+/-1,699	14.90%	+/-2.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10,184	+/-1,654	14.70%	+/-2.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7,157	+/-1,430	10.30%	+/-1.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5,105	+/-1,280	7.30%	+/-1.8
35.0 percent or more	27,907	+/-2,376	40.10%	+/-2.7
Not computed	4,729	+/-1,103	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
 5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
 6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.
- Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

[·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.](#)

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

·Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the ACS User Notes.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Notes:

•Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

•Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

•Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

.Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/SubjectDefinitions.pdf#page=24>.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

[NOTE. Although the American Community Survey \(ACS\) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.](#)

[For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.](#)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	343,767	+/-7,942	343,767	(X)
In labor force	242,027	+/-7,607	70.40%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	241,490	+/-7,628	70.20%	+/-1.4
Employed	222,088	+/-7,219	64.60%	+/-1.5
Unemployed	19,402	+/-2,560	5.60%	+/-0.7
Armed Forces	537	+/-324	0.20%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	101,740	+/-5,333	29.60%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	241,490	+/-7,628	241,490	(X)
Percent Unemployed	8.00%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	179,813	+/-4,685	179,813	(X)
In labor force	117,361	+/-4,580	65.30%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	117,361	+/-4,580	65.30%	+/-2.1
Employed	108,569	+/-4,448	60.40%	+/-2.2
Own children under 6 years	35,419	+/-2,948	35,419	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	26,749	+/-2,729	75.50%	+/-4.1
Own children 6 to 17 years	61,967	+/-3,722	61,967	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	48,733	+/-3,632	78.60%	+/-3.5

COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	219,407	+/-7,087	219,407	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	176,390	+/-6,690	80.40%	+/-1.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	19,966	+/-2,399	9.10%	+/-1.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	9,771	+/-1,876	4.50%	+/-0.9
Walked	3,902	+/-1,007	1.80%	+/-0.5
Other means	2,328	+/-695	1.10%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	7,050	+/-1,110	3.20%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.7	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	222,088	+/-7,219	222,088	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	84,652	+/-4,372	38.10%	+/-1.6
Service occupations	35,896	+/-2,907	16.20%	+/-1.3
Sales and office occupations	58,355	+/-4,063	26.30%	+/-1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	113	+/-143	0.10%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	15,885	+/-1,999	7.20%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	27,187	+/-2,972	12.20%	+/-1.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	222,088	+/-7,219	222,088	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	266	+/-307	0.10%	+/-0.1
Construction	11,600	+/-1,767	5.20%	+/-0.8
Manufacturing	21,283	+/-2,375	9.60%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	7,731	+/-1,504	3.50%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	22,599	+/-2,806	10.20%	+/-1.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	11,618	+/-1,720	5.20%	+/-0.8
Information	8,012	+/-1,500	3.60%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	18,973	+/-2,295	8.50%	+/-1.0
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	27,515	+/-2,468	12.40%	+/-1.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	47,534	+/-3,599	21.40%	+/-1.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	17,880	+/-2,209	8.10%	+/-0.9
Other services, except public administration	13,255	+/-2,041	6.00%	+/-0.9
Public administration	13,822	+/-1,629	6.20%	+/-0.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	222,088	+/-7,219	222,088	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	181,350	+/-6,777	81.70%	+/-1.2
Government workers	30,068	+/-2,387	13.50%	+/-1.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	10,493	+/-1,538	4.70%	+/-0.7
Unpaid family workers	177	+/-175	0.10%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	185,761	+/-4,494	185,761	(X)
Less than \$10,000	16,840	+/-1,804	9.10%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11,076	+/-1,733	6.00%	+/-0.9

\$15,000 to \$24,999	21,942	+/-2,474	11.80%	+/-1.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20,936	+/-2,073	11.30%	+/-1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29,268	+/-2,473	15.80%	+/-1.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	34,387	+/-2,561	18.50%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	20,433	+/-1,980	11.00%	+/-1.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20,475	+/-1,799	11.00%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,902	+/-834	2.60%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 or more	5,502	+/-1,062	3.00%	+/-0.6
Median household income (dollars)	45,824	+/-1,605	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	61,992	+/-2,139	(X)	(X)
With earnings	152,909	+/-4,670	82.30%	+/-1.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,061	+/-2,258	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	44,674	+/-2,368	24.00%	+/-1.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,509	+/-523	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	28,873	+/-1,776	15.50%	+/-1.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,101	+/-1,664	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	7,026	+/-1,363	3.80%	+/-0.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,764	+/-592	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	4,056	+/-967	2.20%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,157	+/-528	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	22,133	+/-2,139	11.90%	+/-1.1
Families	104,948	+/-3,587	104,948	(X)
Less than \$10,000	5,729	+/-1,243	5.50%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,029	+/-1,122	3.80%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10,096	+/-1,495	9.60%	+/-1.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,159	+/-1,268	8.70%	+/-1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,871	+/-1,824	15.10%	+/-1.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,679	+/-2,057	19.70%	+/-1.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14,575	+/-1,570	13.90%	+/-1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15,942	+/-1,457	15.20%	+/-1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,016	+/-794	3.80%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	4,852	+/-973	4.60%	+/-0.9
Median family income (dollars)	57,840	+/-2,331	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	76,370	+/-3,246	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	27,298	+/-989	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	80,813	+/-3,532	80,813	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	32,281	+/-1,728	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	41,295	+/-2,343	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,718	+/-680	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,136	+/-2,280	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	34,139	+/-1,632	(X)	(X)

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

All families	12.80%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	20.90%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	23.80%	+/-6.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.70%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.30%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.10%	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	31.40%	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	40.50%	+/-6.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	47.20%	+/-14.1	(X)	(X)
All people	16.40%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	24.70%	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	24.40%	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	30.50%	+/-5.5	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	21.70%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	13.90%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	14.20%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	12.10%	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
People in families	14.30%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.90%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.